



















VADEMECUM TO RECOGNIZE THE DIFFERENT FORMS OF VIOLENCE

"Recognizing is the first step to reacting. Kindness does not stay silent in the face of violence."















WHAT IS VIOLENCE

Violence is not just physical. It is any behavior that limits a person's freedom, damages their dignity, or harms their well-being.

It can be expressed through words, gestures, silence, power, control, or neglect.

MAIN FORMS OF VIOLENCE

1. Physical violence

- Pushing, slapping, punching, biting
- Injuries, burns, pulling, shaking
- Use of objects or weapons to cause harm

Early signs:

Frequent outbursts of anger Monitoring someone's movements Excuses for bruises or "accidental" falls

2. Psychological/Emotional violence

- Humiliation, insults, demeaning comments
- Manipulation, threats, isolation
- Obsessive jealousy, guilt-tripping

Early signs:

"You're nothing without me" Controlling clothes, relationships, decisions Growing anxiety and insecurity in the victim

















3. Verbal violence

- Yelling, insults, hurtful sarcasm
- Repeated derogatory jokes
- Moral blackmail, subtle threats

Early signs:

Disdainful tone as a habit Public ridicule Words that make you feel inadequate

4. Economic violence

- Preventing someone from working or handling money
- Controlling all expenses
- Using money as punishment or manipulation

Early signs:

"You don't need to work, I'll take care of it" No access to accounts or financial decisions Humiliating remarks about financial dependency

5. Sexual violence

- Sexual violence
- Sexual activity without consent
- Unwanted sexual comments or gestures

Early signs:

Constant sexual pressure Disrespect for "no" Objectifying or demeaning the other person's body

















6. Witnessed or indirect violence

- When children witness domestic violence
- When violence is inflicted through threats against loved ones or pets

Early signs in children:

Sleep disturbances or regression Aggressiveness or emotional withdrawal Struggles at school or with relationships

HOW TO RESPOND TO EARLY SIGNS

- Listen without judging: those suffering violence need support, not blame.
- Never underestimate it: even minor incidents can escalate quickly.
- Ask for help: contact anti-violence centers, law enforcement, social services.
- **Keep a record** of incidents, messages, injuries: they may be needed legally.
- **Don't isolate yourself:** confiding in someone you trust can break the silence.

USEFUL CONTACTS (Italy)

- 1522 National helpline for violence and stalking victims
- **112** Emergency numbers
- Local anti-violence centers Check your local municipality or regional websites

FINAL MESSAGE

Recognizing violence is the first step to ending it.

Speaking out is an act of **courage**.

Fighting it is a **collective responsibility**.

"Kindness is not naivety: it is the strength that protects."

— MIG Italian Movement for Kindness















